



Leaside Traffic Calming Plan - Next Steps

LPOA Annual General Meeting
December 10, 2018
Leaside Gardens

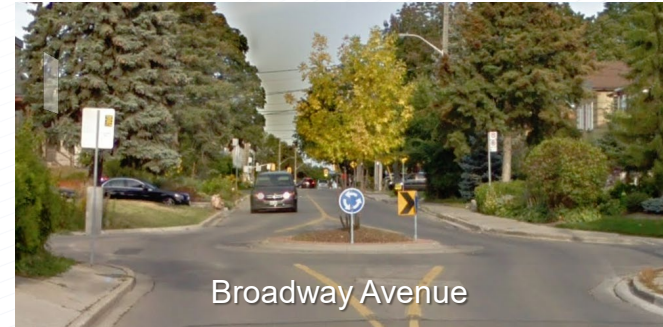
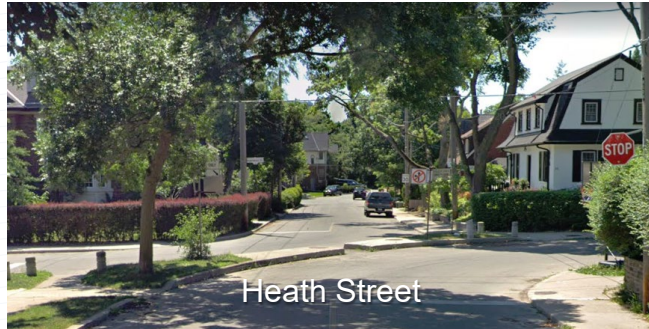
Outline

- **Traffic Calming Plan:**
 - Objectives
 - Process
 - Principles
 - Proposed Plan
 - Estimated Cost
- **Implementation Strategy**
- **Post-Implementation Monitoring**
- **Next Steps**

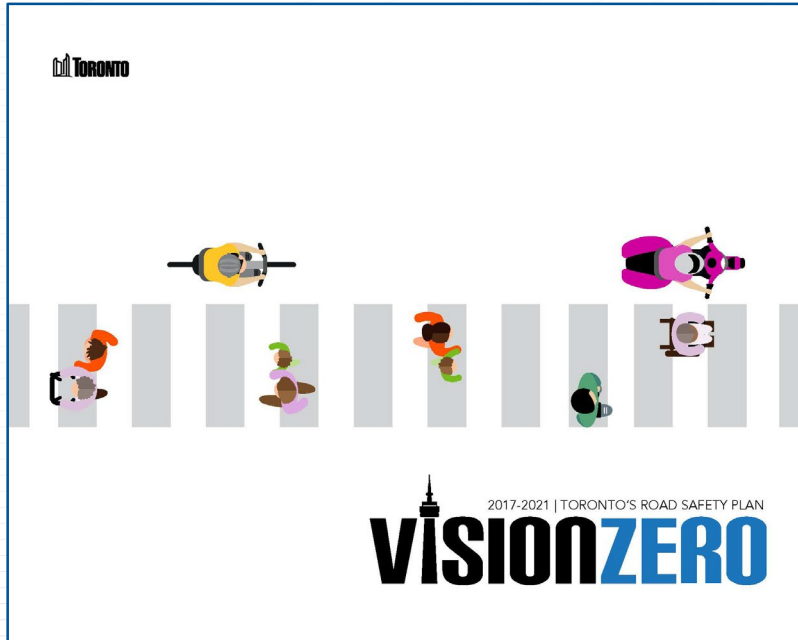
History of Leaside's Traffic Problems

- **Local traffic problems due to central location and “missing links”**
- **Recorded studies date back to the early 1970's**
- **Traffic concerns exacerbated in recent years by:**
 - Redevelopment of legacy industrial properties and lands along Eglinton Avenue
 - Construction of Eglinton Crosstown LRT
 - Construction on major arterial roads in the area

Leaside is not alone ... traffic calming nearby



Road safety is a concern in Toronto ...



Traffic Calming Plan – Objectives

- **Make streets safer for vulnerable road users (pedestrians, cyclists)**
- **Discourage traffic infiltration**
- **Avoid displacing through traffic to adjacent streets**
- **Encourage and facilitate other travel modes (transit, cycling, walking)**
- **Maintain and enhance neighbourhood character and quality of life**

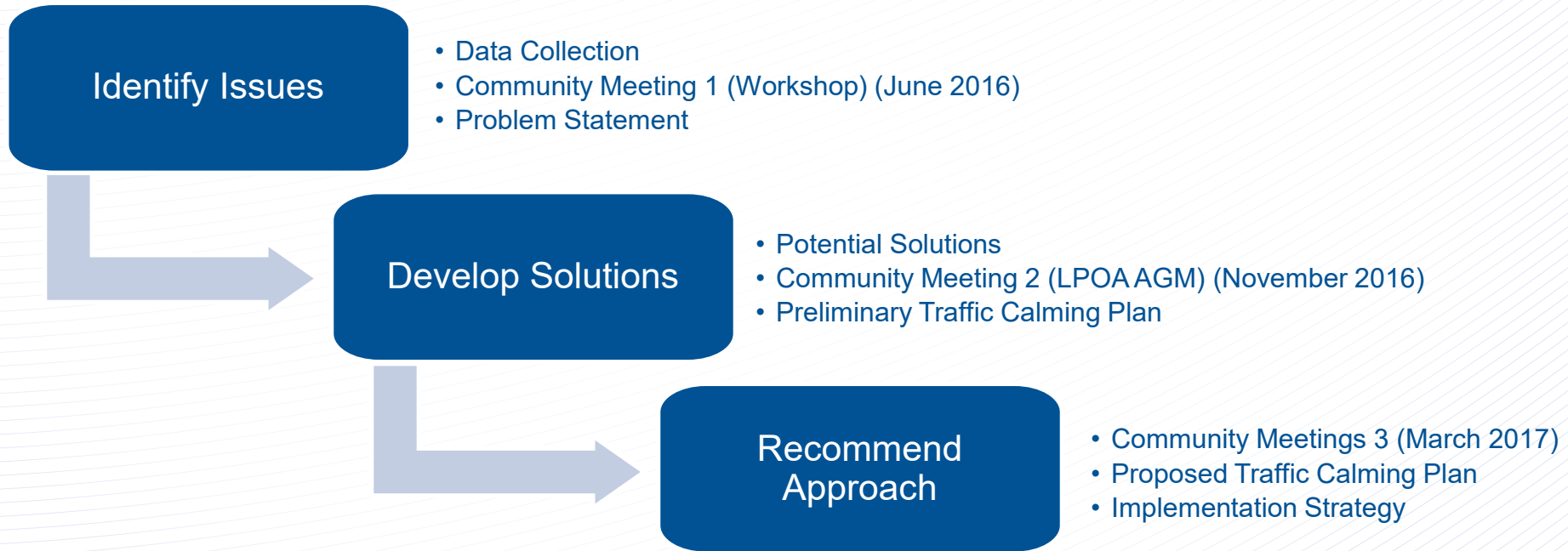




LEGEND

Study Area Boundary

Traffic Calming Plan – Process



Traffic Calming Plan – Principles

- **Area-wide plan for entire Leaside residential neighbourhood, with special consideration of school areas (5) and parks**
- **Comprehensive long-term strategy, implemented over multiple years**
- **Emphasis on physical measures (roadway changes), supplemented by traffic control devices (signs and markings) and electronic enforcement**
- **Removable trial measures, if successful become permanent**

Traffic Calming Plan – Proposed Plan

- **Measures represented pictorially**
- **Exact location to be confirmed through design and construction**

LEGEND:



Speed Cushions



Bicycle Lanes



Crosswalk Improvements



Raised Crosswalk



Red Light Camera/Photo Radar

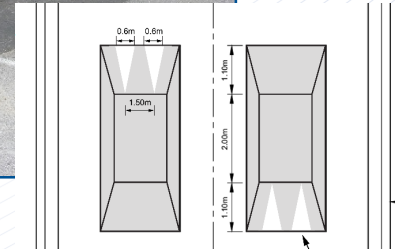


Gateway Feature/Curb Radius Reduction

Traffic Calming Plan – Proposed Plan (Physical Measures)

- **Speed Cushions:**

- Similar to speed hump, but does not cover entire width of road
- Wider wheel base on transit and emergency vehicles allows them to pass over
- Drivers reduce speed as they navigate cushion
- On residential through streets approximately 250m apart



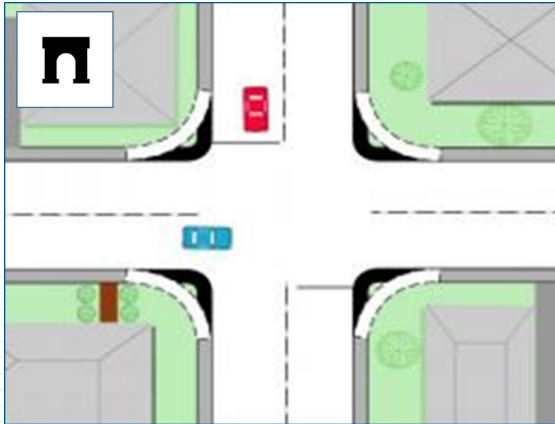
Traffic Calming Plan – Proposed Plan (Physical Measures)

- **Raised Crosswalk:**
 - Crossing at height of sidewalk, opportunity to narrow road with curb extensions
 - Speed table, slows vehicles
 - Enhanced pedestrian network
 - Locations with higher pedestrian activity



Traffic Calming Plan – Proposed Plan (Physical Measures)

- **Gateway Feature (signs, raised crosswalk and curb radius reduction):**
 - Drivers alerted to entering residential neighbourhood, behaviour needs to change



Traffic Calming Plan – Proposed Plan (Traffic Control Devices)

- **Speed Limit Reduction:**
 - Area-wide speed limit of 30 km/h on all roads, including collectors
 - Signs required on all roads entering Leaside



Traffic Calming Plan – Proposed Plan (Traffic Control Devices)

- **Crosswalk Markings:**
 - New ladder crosswalk markings
 - Refresh of markings where required
 - Drivers alerted to presence of pedestrians, lowering vehicle speed



Traffic Calming Plan – Proposed Plan (Traffic Control Devices)

- **Bicycle Lanes:**
 - Implementation consistent with City of Toronto Cycling Network Ten Year Plan
 - Narrows the travel lane, reducing vehicle speed



Traffic Calming Plan – Proposed Plan (Electronic Enforcement)

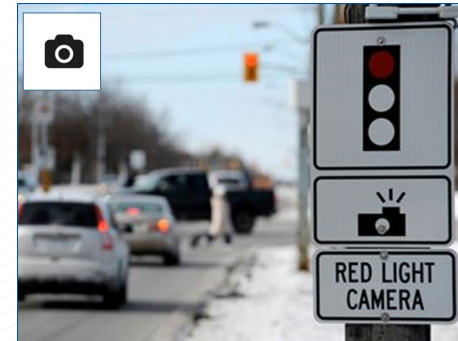
- **Photo Radar:**

- All school zones
- Community Safety Zones near parks, community centres and libraries

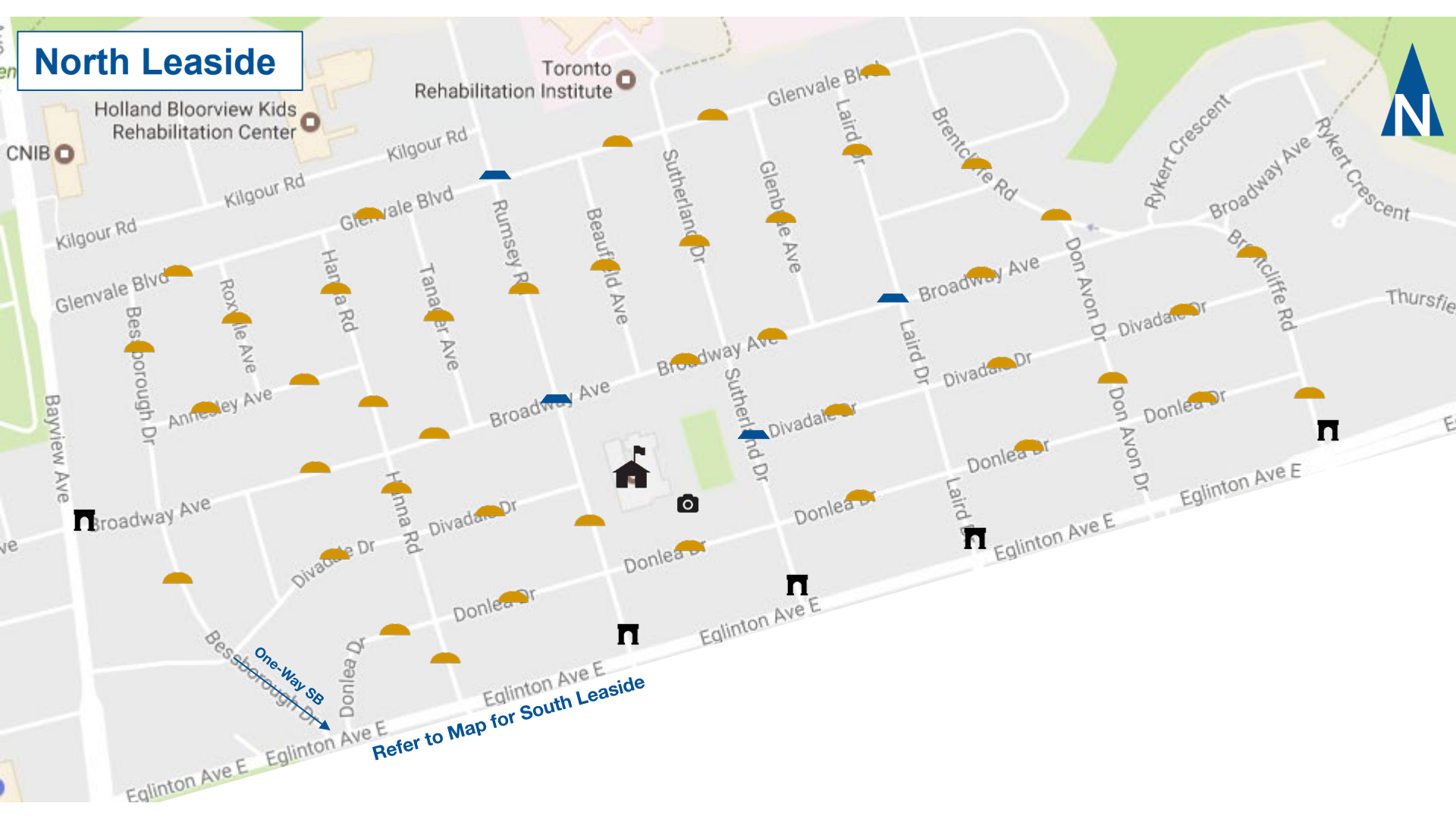


- **Red Light Cameras:**

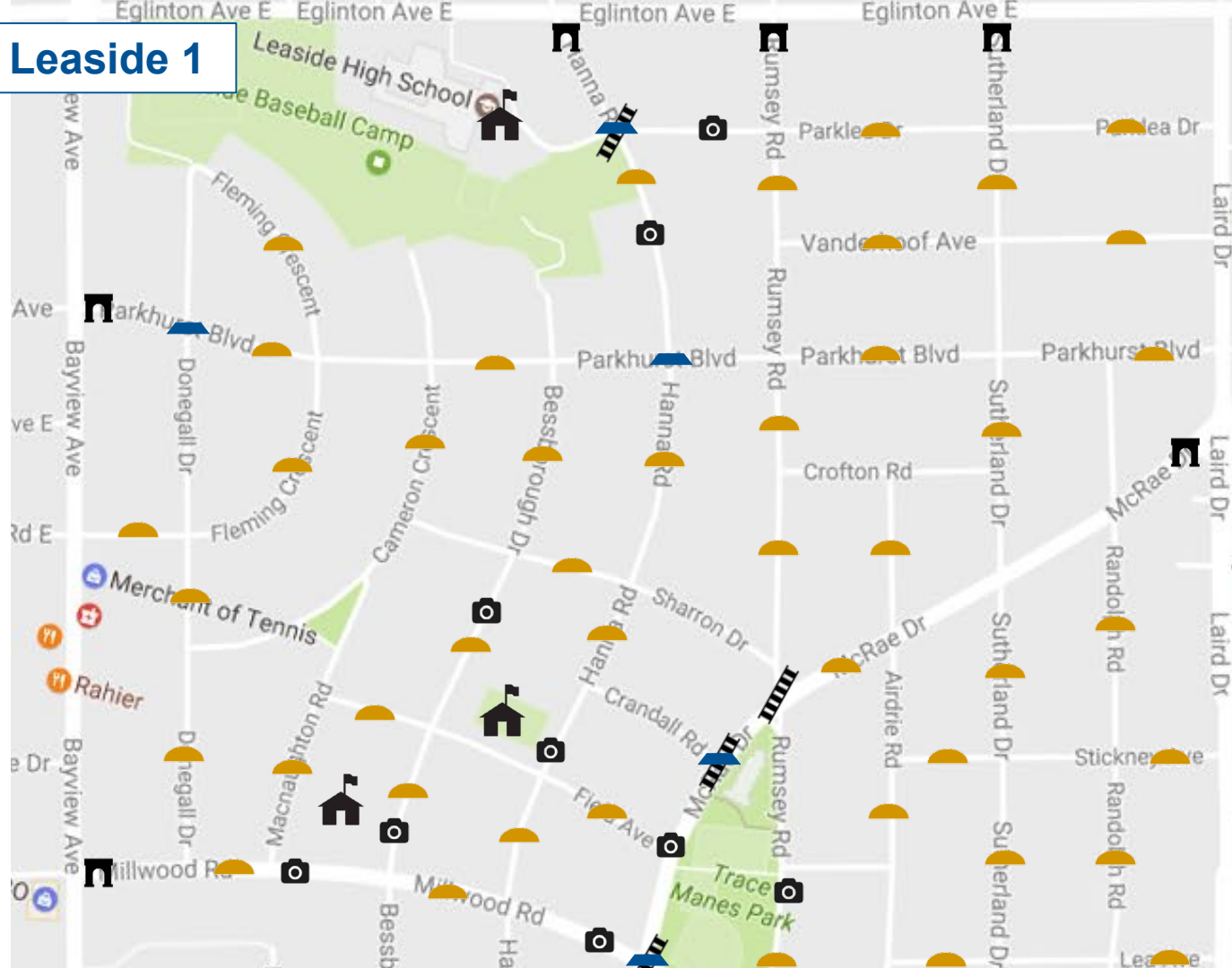
- Major signalized intersections to reduce red light running



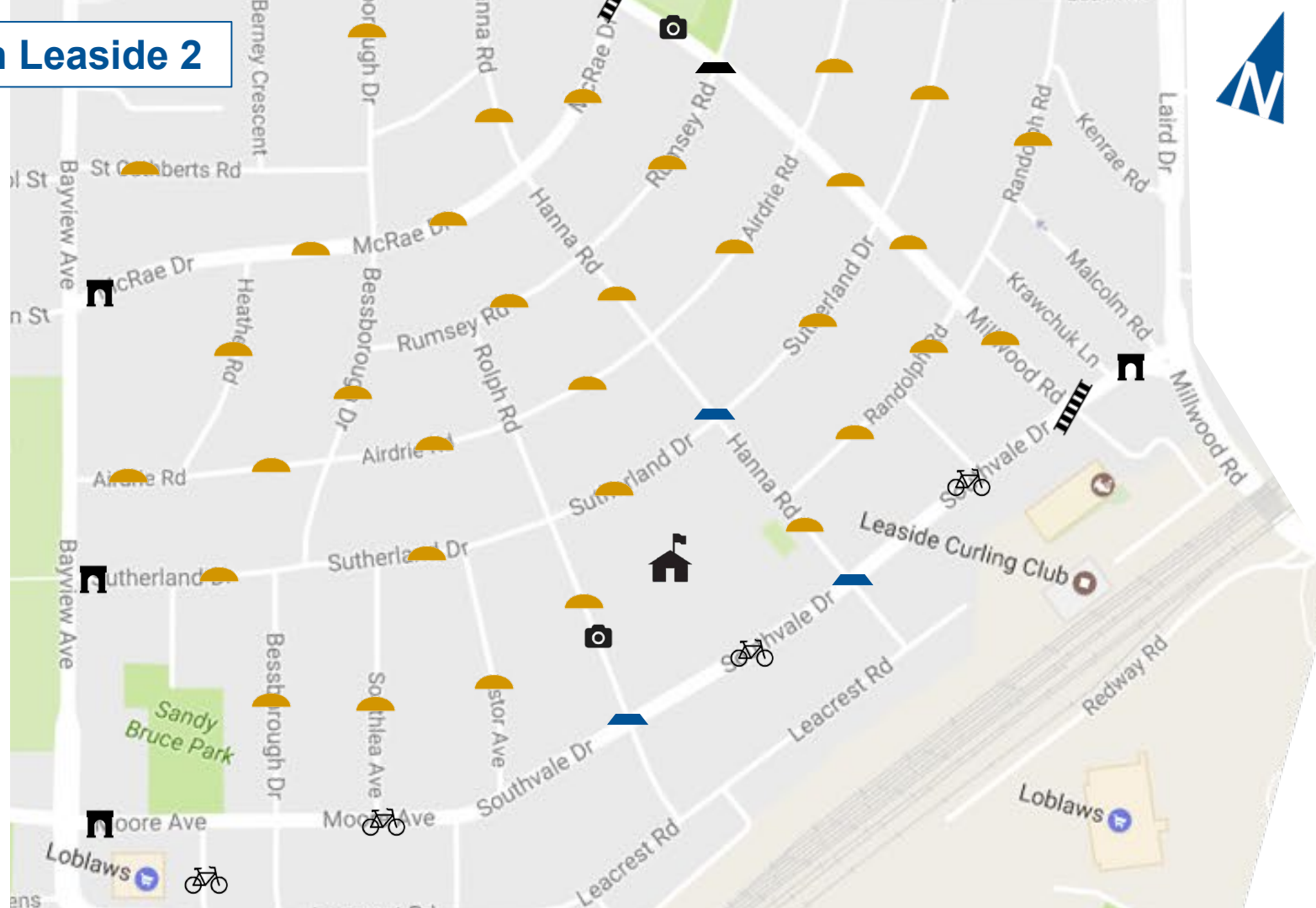
North Leaside



South Leaside 1



South Leaside 2



Traffic Calming Plan – Estimated Cost*

Measure	Unit Cost	Locations	Total Cost
Speed Cushions	\$ 4,000	119	\$ 476,000
Bicycle Lanes (kilometres)	\$ 40,000	1.2	\$ 48,000
Crosswalk Improvements	\$ 9,000	4	\$ 36,000
Raised Crosswalk	\$ 30,000	12	\$ 360,000
Red Light Camera/Photo Radar	\$ 100,000	2	\$ 200,000
- Housing Equipment Only	\$ 25,000	10	\$ 250,000
Gateway Feature (Signs, Raised Crosswalk and Curb Radius Reduction)	\$ 50,000	22	\$ 1,100,000
One-Way Conversion	\$ 28,000	1	\$ 28,000
30 km/h Speed Limit Signs	\$ 500	28	\$ 14,000
TOTAL			\$ 2,512,000

* Order of magnitude cost estimates based on best available unit cost data. More detailed cost estimate will be prepared prior to implementation. Does not include ongoing maintenance costs.

Implementation Strategy

- **Although preferred, unlikely sufficient funding available to implement entire plan initially**
- **Prioritize implementation based on:**
 1. Schools (5), Parks (3) and Community Facilities (1)
 2. Gateway Entrances to the neighbourhood
 3. “Concentric Circles” – Measures installed on all roads, moving from neighbourhood boundary to centre of community as funding becomes available
- **Incorporate with construction projects, primarily physical measures**

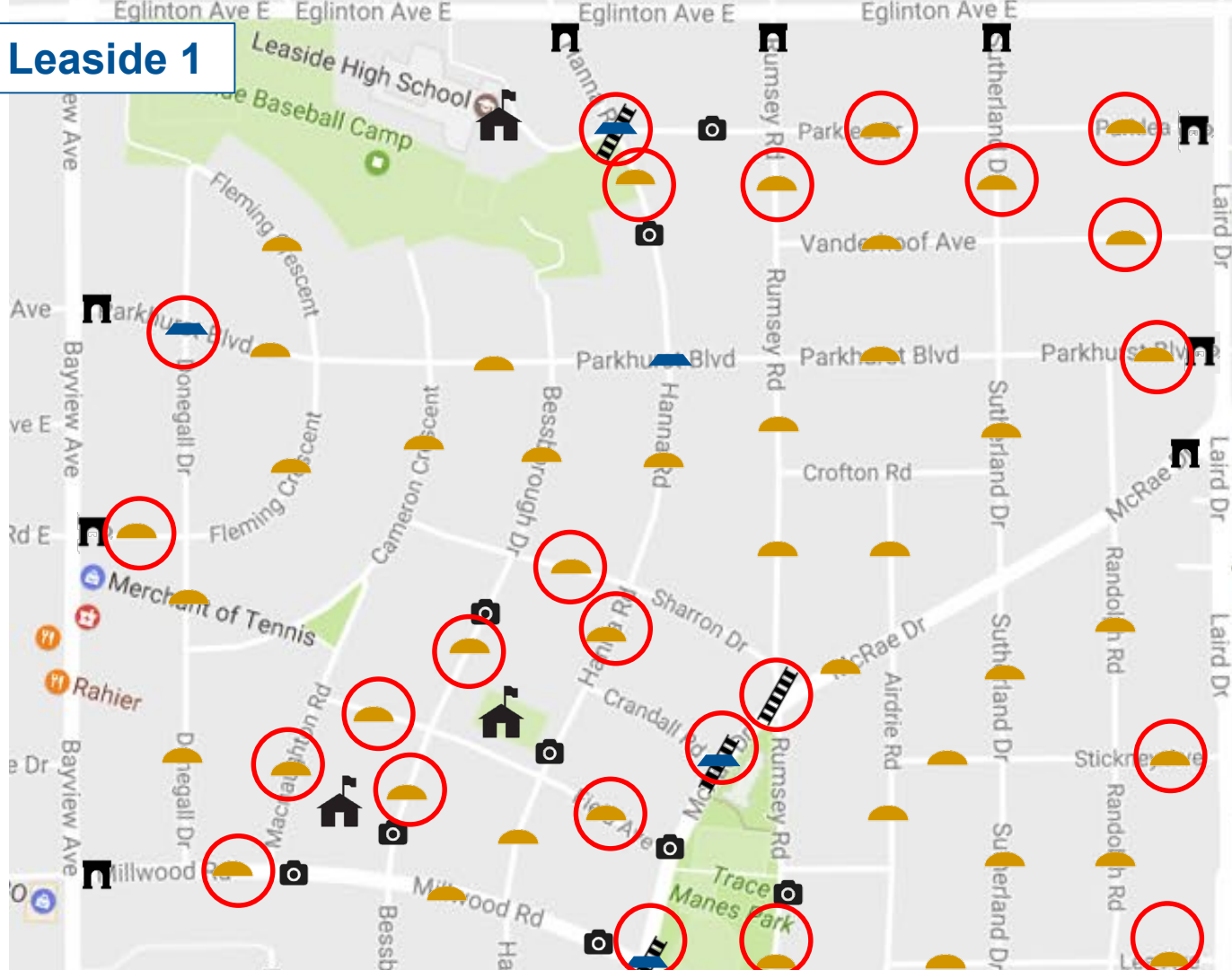
North Leaside



Possible First Phase

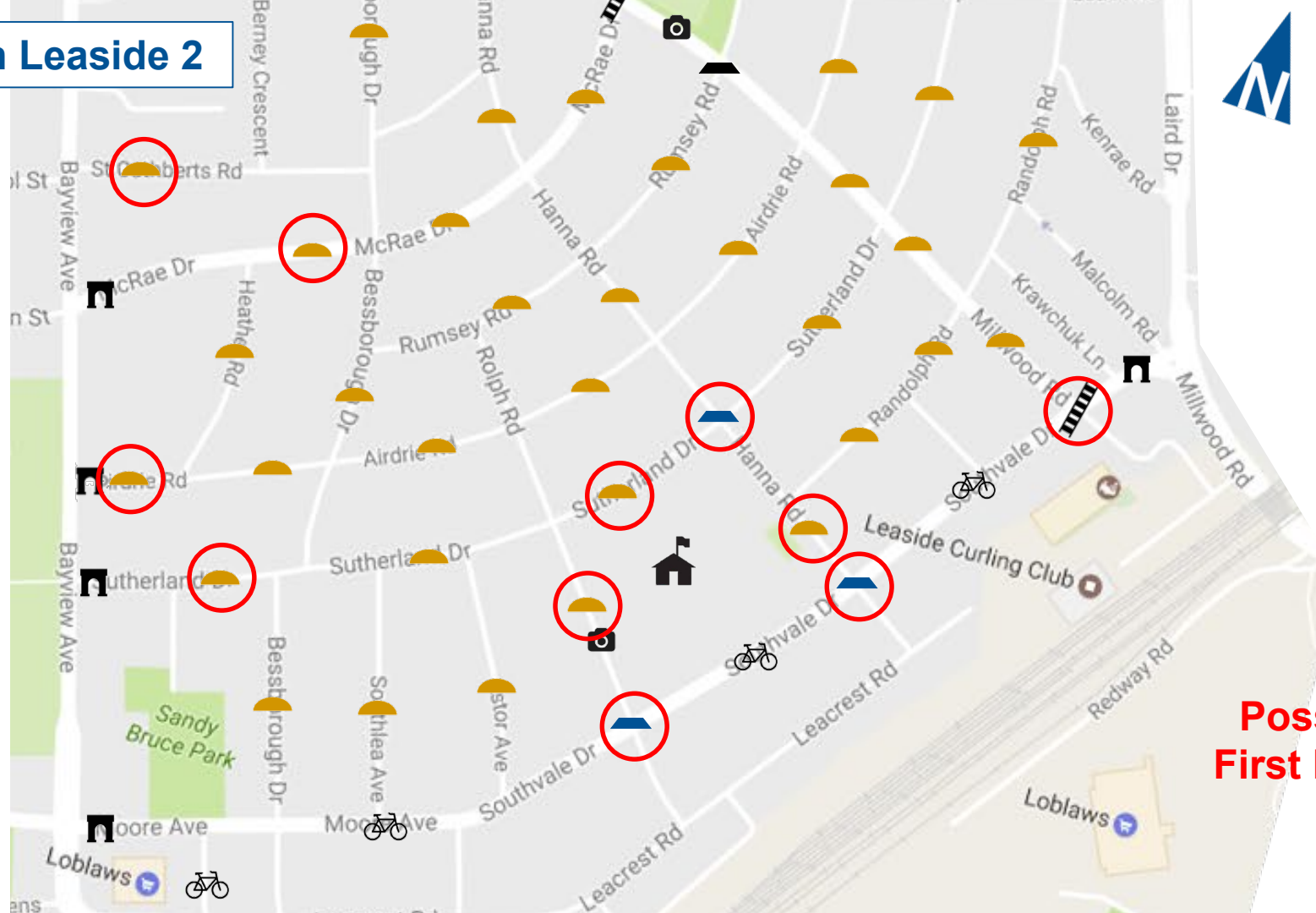
Refer to Map for South Leaside

South Leaside 1



**Possible
First Phase**

South Leaside 2



Traffic Calming Plan – Possible First Phase

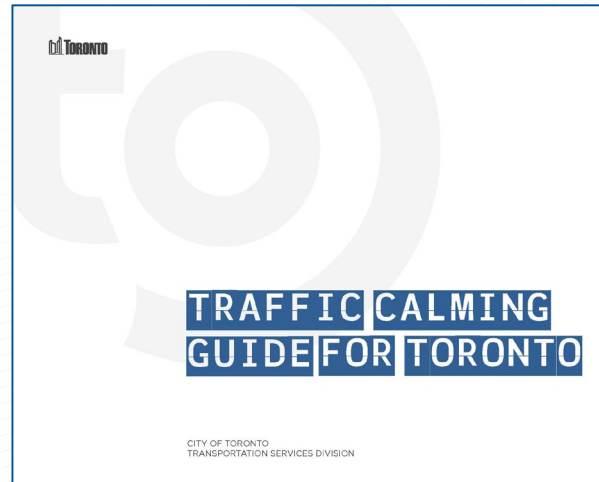
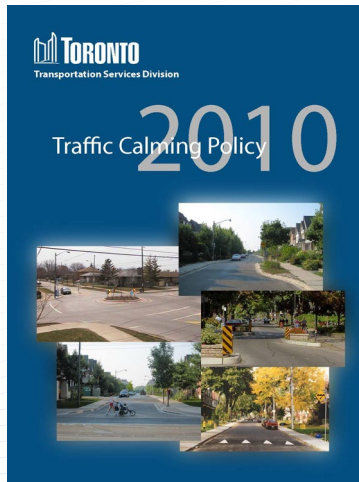
Estimated Cost*

Measure	Unit Cost	Locations	Total Cost
Speed Cushions	\$ 4,000	35	\$ 140,000
Crosswalk Improvements	\$ 9,000	4	\$ 36,000
Raised Crosswalk	\$ 30,000	9	\$ 270,000
Gateway Feature:			
- Priority Locations (Signs, Raised Crosswalk and Curb Radius Reduction)	\$ 50,000	5	\$ 250,000
- Other Locations (Signs and Temporary Curb Radius Reduction)	\$ 3,000	17	\$ 51,000
30 km/h Speed Limit Signs	\$ 500	28	\$ 14,000
TOTAL			\$ 761,000

* Order of magnitude cost estimates based on best available unit cost data. More detailed cost estimate will be prepared prior to implementation. Does not include ongoing maintenance costs.

Implementation Strategy

- **Implementation requires City of Toronto approval and action**
- **Follow City Council-approved Traffic Calming Policy:**
 - Clarification on certain elements needed



Post-Implementation Monitoring

- **Ensure measures are achieving desired objectives**
- **Identify need for any refinements to the plan**
- **Evaluation should address:**
 - Were the stated project objectives met?
 - What is the nature and extent of secondary impacts, if any?
- **Monitoring and evaluation should occur after traffic patterns stabilize and road users become accustomed to traffic calming measures**

Post-Implementation Monitoring

- **Recommended monitoring process:**
 1. Collect quantitative data (traffic speeds and volumes) for base year
 2. Collect and analyze data following implementation(s)
 3. Invite public and stakeholders to comment
 4. Publish evaluation report with any recommended adjustments
 5. Undertake minor revisions to traffic calming measures

Next Steps

- **Request City of Toronto feedback/position on:**
 - Traffic Cushions
 - Electronic Enforcement
 - Gateway Signing
 - Corner Radii Reductions
 - Application of Traffic Calming Process/Procedures
- **Refine Traffic Calming Plan and implementation strategy**
- **Submit plan and strategy to City**
- **Develop and initiate monitoring program**



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